

PPL Table 2B: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
Percentages

All	Number of Children	Designated Parent	Other Parent	Sibling	Grandparent	Other Relative	Other Relative or Sibling	Day Care Center
All	10,587	3.2	19.3	1.7	21.7	6.7	8.4	18.7
MARITAL STATUS								
Married	7,690	3.7	22.5	1.2	18.1	5.8	7.0	18.3
Widowed, separated, divorced	1,051	3.1	10.6	2.3	25.7	7.6	9.9	21.3
Never married	1,846	1.3	10.8	3.3	34.1	10.1	13.4	18.6
RACE								
White	8,411	3.4	20.4	1.3	19.4	6.5	7.8	18.0
Black	1,735	1.9	13.9	3.5	26.5	7.9	11.3	24.8
Native American	102	0.0	40.3	0.0	32.9	0.3	0.3	12.6
Asian and Pacific Islander	339	5.3	12.4	2.1	49.6	7.2	9.4	6.5
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC								
Other	3,567	2.7	17.0	2.4	27.6	10.3	12.7	16.3
White, non-Hispanic	7,020	3.5	20.4	1.3	18.7	4.9	6.2	19.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Non-Hispanic	9,089	3.3	19.0	1.7	21.3	5.5	7.3	20.3
Hispanic	1,498	2.9	20.6	1.2	23.7	13.8	15.1	8.9
AGE OF PARENT								
15-24 years	1,804	2.4	17.5	2.0	31.4	9.1	11.2	18.6
25-34 years	5,804	3.8	20.8	0.8	22.7	6.3	7.1	17.6
35+ years	2,979	2.5	17.2	3.2	13.8	6.0	9.2	20.9
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT								
Less than high school	1,202	1.9	15.5	4.0	24.8	18.3	22.2	15.3
High school diploma	3,042	4.0	23.0	2.5	26.0	5.9	8.4	17.5
College 1-3 years	3,292	2.2	19.1	1.2	22.5	6.2	7.4	16.5
College 4+ years	3,050	4.0	17.3	0.4	15.2	3.5	3.9	23.5

(Continued)

NOTE: The primary child care arrangement is defined as the arrangement used the most hours per week while the mother was at work. Because of tied arrangements in greatest number of hours per week, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Employed	10,587	3.2	19.3	1.7	21.7	6.7	8.4	18.7
WORK STATUS								
Full-time	7,014	2.0	15.4	1.7	22.3	7.1	8.8	21.8
Part-time	3,573	5.6	26.8	1.5	20.4	6.0	7.5	12.6
SHIFT								
Day shift	6,836	2.6	14.1	1.3	21.1	6.7	8.0	22.9
Nonday shift	3,751	4.2	28.7	2.4	22.6	6.7	9.0	11.0
FAMILY INCOME								
Less than \$1,500	1,356	3.0	15.7	1.8	26.0	12.0	13.9	16.6
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2,465	3.3	23.1	1.8	25.8	9.2	11.0	15.1
\$3,000 - \$4,499	2,372	3.3	21.5	2.0	17.9	5.6	7.6	18.0
\$4,500 and over	4,324	3.0	17.1	1.4	20.1	4.2	5.6	21.3
Missing	69	15.1	11.9	0.0	15.2	5.3	5.3	46.0
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL								
Below poverty line	1,259	3.2	15.8	1.7	24.8	11.7	13.4	17.7
On or above poverty line	9,259	3.1	19.8	1.7	21.3	6.0	7.7	18.6
Less than 100% poverty	1,259	3.2	15.8	1.7	24.8	11.7	13.4	17.7
100 to 200% poverty	2,286	2.8	24.4	1.9	25.8	11.3	13.2	11.8
200% and above poverty	6,973	3.2	18.3	1.6	19.8	4.3	5.9	20.9
Missing	69	15.1	11.9	0.0	15.2	5.3	5.3	46.0
RECEIVED TANF								
No	10,425	3.3	19.5	1.6	21.2	6.7	8.3	18.7
Yes	162	0.0	4.7	3.0	50.0	6.6	9.6	14.5

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REGION								
Northeast	1,902	2.6	24.3	2.1	20.9	5.3	7.4	16.6
Midwest	2,568	2.2	22.2	1.6	16.9	5.5	7.1	17.4
South	3,665	3.6	14.1	1.9	23.5	6.2	8.1	24.2
West	2,453	4.1	20.0	1.1	24.4	9.8	10.9	13.4
AGE OF CHILD								
Less than 1 year	1,567	4.6	23.7	1.6	24.1	6.6	8.3	15.1
1-2 years	4,470	4.0	20.0	1.5	22.9	6.1	7.7	18.7
3-4 years	4,550	1.9	17.0	1.8	19.6	7.3	9.1	19.8
SEX OF CHILD								
Male	5,404	3.4	19.6	1.1	22.1	6.0	7.2	18.8
Female	5,183	3.0	18.9	2.2	21.2	7.4	9.6	18.6

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PPL Table 2B: Primary Child Care Arrangements of Preschoolers of Employed Mothers: Spring 1999
Percentages

All	Nursery, Preschool	Headstart	Family Day Care	Other Nonrelative	Self Care	School	No Regular Arrangement
All	4.0	0.4	11.4	9.7	0.0	2.8	4.8
MARITAL STATUS							
Married	4.4	0.2	12.2	9.9	0.0	2.7	5.5
Widowed, separated, divorced	2.6	0.7	13.1	7.8	0.0	3.9	3.0
Never married	3.0	0.8	7.3	10.2	0.0	2.5	2.9
RACE							
White	4.1	0.2	13.2	10.2	0.0	2.2	5.1
Black	3.1	1.2	5.2	8.2	0.0	5.3	2.8
Native American	5.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	2.4	5.0
Asian and Pacific Islander	5.4	0.0	3.0	5.5	0.0	3.9	6.7
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC							
Other	3.0	0.7	6.0	9.9	0.0	4.1	4.5
White, non-Hispanic	4.5	0.2	14.2	9.7	0.0	2.1	5.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN							
Non-Hispanic	4.2	0.4	12.0	9.3	0.0	2.7	4.6
Hispanic	2.7	0.3	7.6	12.4	0.0	3.7	5.9
AGE OF PARENT							
15-24 years	1.9	0.9	9.4	6.0	0.0	2.5	2.6
25-34 years	4.1	0.3	10.4	10.7	0.0	2.2	4.7
35+ years	4.9	0.3	14.6	10.1	0.0	4.2	6.3
EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT							
Less than high school	2.3	0.7	5.0	9.2	0.0	3.0	4.4
High school diploma	2.9	0.4	8.2	7.5	0.0	3.4	3.5
College 1-3 years	3.4	0.7	11.8	11.8	0.0	3.0	6.4
College 4+ years	6.4	0.0	16.7	9.9	0.0	2.0	4.5

(Continued)

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	4.0	0.4	11.4	9.7	0.0	2.8	4.8
WORK STATUS							
Full-time	4.4	0.2	13.6	10.2	0.0	2.6	3.3
Part-time	3.1	0.7	7.1	8.8	0.0	3.1	7.8
SHIFT							
Day shift	4.8	0.6	14.0	9.9	0.0	2.8	3.3
Nonday shift	2.5	0.1	6.7	9.4	0.0	2.7	7.6
FAMILY INCOME							
Less than \$1,500	1.7	0.7	8.1	10.7	0.0	4.2	3.8
\$1,500 - \$2,999	2.0	0.6	8.9	8.2	0.0	2.4	4.2
\$3,000 - \$4,499	5.5	0.3	10.9	10.8	0.0	2.7	6.0
\$4,500 and over	4.9	0.1	14.3	9.8	0.0	2.7	4.9
Missing	9.8	6.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL							
Below poverty line	1.5	0.5	7.3	12.0	0.0	2.8	4.9
On or above poverty line	4.3	0.3	12.1	9.5	0.0	2.8	4.8
Less than 100% poverty	1.5	0.5	7.3	12.0	0.0	2.8	4.9
100 to 200% poverty	2.5	0.8	7.6	7.8	0.0	3.6	5.2
200% and above poverty	4.8	0.2	13.5	10.0	0.0	2.6	4.7
Missing	9.8	6.3	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RECEIVED TANF							
No	4.0	0.3	11.4	9.8	0.0	2.8	4.9
Yes	2.7	5.8	9.5	8.5	0.0	3.3	0.0

(Continued)

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REGION							
Northeast	3.8	0.5	9.1	10.3	0.0	4.2	5.7
Midwest	3.6	0.3	16.6	9.6	0.0	2.2	5.3
South	4.6	0.5	11.3	8.3	0.0	2.5	3.4
West	3.5	0.1	8.0	11.6	0.0	2.7	5.8
AGE OF CHILD							
Less than 1 year	0.9	0.0	10.3	9.4	0.0	0.0	5.8
1-2 years	2.0	0.0	12.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	4.4
3-4 years	6.9	0.9	10.8	8.1	0.0	6.5	4.9
SEX OF CHILD							
Male	4.0	0.4	11.3	9.4	0.0	2.7	5.6
Female	4.0	0.4	11.5	10.1	0.0	2.9	4.0

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